

**RAJA SHANKAR SHAH UNIVERSITY CHHINDWARA**

**B.A. LL.B. SEMESTER- IV**

**PAPER - I POLITICAL SCIENCE - IV  
(REPRESENTATIVE POLITICAL THINKERS AND IDEOLOGY)**

**UNIT- I**

Greek political thought;  
Plato- Ideal State, communism, education  
Aristotle - State, slavery, revolution

**UNIT - II**

Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau,

**UNIT - III**

Jeremy Bentham, J.S. Mill, Kant, Hegel

**UNIT - IV**

Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Swami Vivekanand, M.K. Gandhi, B.R. Ambedkar, M.N.Roy

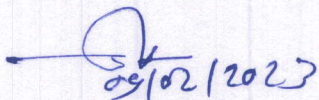
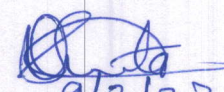
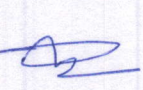
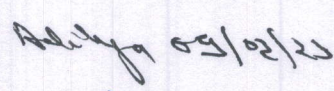

**UNIT V**

Marxism, Socialism, Individualism, Fascism

**Selected Bibliography**

Earnest. Barker  
George H. Sabine  
Awasthi & Awasthi  
P. Verma  
Dr. R.K. Mishra:

Plato and Predecessor  
Political Theory  
Modern Indian Political Theory  
Indian Political Theory  
स्वतंत्रता: बदलता युग बदलते सन्दर्भ

1. Mr. B.K. Akochi  09/02/2023
2. Dr. Shweta Anwaranshi  9/2/23
3. Dr. Damyanti Katre 
4. Aditya Garg  09/02/23
5. Dr. Sneha Kumari 
- 6.

# RAJA SHANKAR SHAH UNIVERSITY CHHINDWARA

B.A. LL.B. SEMESTER- IV

PAPER - II SOCIOLOGY - III  
Social Change and Social Research Method

## UNIT - I

Social Structure-Concept and Characteristics, Function- Concept and Characteristics, Social Structure and Function, (According to Redcliffe-Brown and T. Parsons)

## UNIT - II

Social Organization- concept and Characteristics Social Proecess- Cooperation, Accommodation Assimilation, Adaptation, ,Adjustment, Soicalorganization of work in different types of Society, Slave Society feudal Society, industrial/Capitalist Society

## UNIT- III

Social Disorganization-Concept and Characteristics, Process of Social Disorganization- Competition, Conflict, Devient behaviour , War

## UNIT-IV

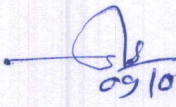


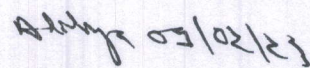

Social Research - meaning, importance and characteristics. Basic steps of Scientific Reserach, Importance of Scientific Method, Fact, Objectivity, Formulation of Hypothesis & Testing Research Design, Social Survey-Meaning Definition, Characteristics. Objectives, Types  
Research Methodology- Case Study Method, Sampling Method, Qualitative & Quantitative Method.

## UNIT - V

Techniques of Data Collection- Questionnaire, Schedule, Interview, Observation.

Scaling Techniques- Types of Scales: Likert and Bogardus Scales.

Classification and Tabulation of Data -Meaning ,Characteristics, Objectives and Basis.  
Report Writing

1. Mr. B.K. Skochia  09/02/2023
2. Dr. Shweta Anwaranshi  9/2/23
3. Dr. Damyanti Katre 
4. Aditya Garg  09/02/23
5. Dr. Sneha Kumbhari 
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RAJA SHANKAR SHAH UNIVERSITY CHHINDWARA

B.A. LL.B. SEMESTER- IV

PAPER - III HINDI LANGUAGE - II

UNIT - I

1. जाग तुझको दूर जाना : (काव्य) सुश्री महादेवी वर्मा
2. हम अनिकेत : (काव्य) श्री बालकृष्ण शर्मा नवीन
3. भाषा कौशल (लिखना, पढ़ना, बोलना, समझना)

UNIT - II

1. समन्वय की प्रक्रिया (निबंध) श्री रामधारी सिंह दिनकर
2. अनुवाद : परिभाषा प्रकार महत्व विशेषता
3. परिभाषिक शब्दावली  
हिन्दी से अंग्रेजी 20 शब्द  
अंग्रेजी से हिन्दी 20 शब्द

UNIT - III

1. अफसर (व्यंग्य) श्री शरद जोशी
2. मकड़ी का जाला (व्यंग्य) : डॉ. रामप्रकाश सक्सेना
3. शब्द रचना तत्सम, तद्भव, देशज, विदेशी

UNIT - IV

1. भारत का सामाजिक व्यक्तित्व (प्रस्तावना) पं. जवाहर नेहरू
2. बनी रहेंगी किताबें डॉ. सुनीता रानी घोष
3. सड़क पर दौड़ते ईहा मृग : डॉ. श्यामसुन्दर दुबे

UNIT - V

1. कोश के अखाड़े में कोई पहलवान नहीं उतरता (साक्षात्कार) भाषाविद् डॉ. हरदेव बाहरी से प्रो. त्रिभुवन नाथ शुक्ल
2. यदि बाँ न होती तो गाँधी को यह उँचाई न मिलती : कथाकार गिरिराज किशोर से डॉ. सत्येन्द्र शर्मा
3. साक्षात्कार : प्रयोजन और कौशल

1. Dr. B. K. Akodia 09/02/23
2. Dr. Shweta Anwaranshi 9/2/23
3. Dr. Damyanti Kataria
4. Aditya Garg 09/02/23
5. Dr. Sneha Kumari
- 6.

# RAJA SHANKAR SHAH UNIVERSITY CHHINDWARA

## B.A. LL.B. SEMESTER – IV

### PAPER – IV JURISPRUDENCE (LEGAL METHOD, INDIAN LEGAL SYSTEM AND BASIC THEORY)

#### UNIT – I

##### Introduction

1. Definition of the term 'Jurisprudence'
2. Definition of Law, kinds of law
3. Justice & its kinds

#### UNIT – II

##### Schools of Jurisprudence

1. Natural law school
2. Analytical school, Imperative Theory of law, Pure Theory of law
3. Historical school
4. Sociological school
5. Realistic school

#### UNIT - III

##### Source of Law

1. Legislation
2. Precedents: concept of stare decises
3. Customs

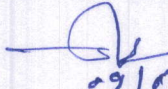
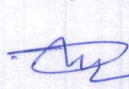

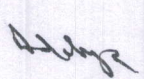

#### UNIT- IV

##### Legal Rights: The Concept

1. Rights: kinds, meanings
2. Duty: meaning and kinds
3. Relation between right and duty

##### Personality

1. Nature of personality
2. Status of the unborn, minor, lunatic, drunken and dead persons
3. Corporate personality
4. Dimension of the modern legal personality: Legal personality of non-human beings

1. Dr. B.K. Akodia  09/02/2023
2. Dr. Damyanti Katre 
3. Dr. Shweta Anwaranshi  09/2/23
4. Aditya Garg  09/02/23
5. Dr. Sneha Kumari 

## UNIT - V

### Possession and Ownership: The Concept

1. Kinds of possession
2. Kinds of ownership
3. Difference between possession and ownership

### Liability

1. Condition of imposing liability
2. Strict liability
3. Vicarious liability

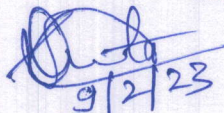
### Obligation:

1. Nature and kind

### Selected Bibliography

1. Bodenheimer Jurisprudence – The Philosophy and Method of Law (1996), Universal, Delhi
2. Fitzgerald, (ed) Salmond on Jurisprudence (1999) Tripathi, Bombay
3. W. Friedmann, Legal Theory (1999) Universal, Delhi
4. V.D. Mahajan, Jurisprudence and Legal Theory (1996 reprint), Eastern Lucknow
5. M.D.A. Freeman(ed.), Lloyd's introduction to Jurisprudence, (1994), Sweet and Maxwell
6. Paton G.W. Jurisprudence (1972) Oxford, ELBS
7. H.L.A. Hart, The concepts of Law (1970) oxford, ELBS
8. Roscoe pond, Introduction to the philosophy of Law (1998 reprint) Universal Delhi
9. Dias, S.N. Jurisprudence: A Study of Indian Legal Theory (1985), Metropolatin, New Delhi

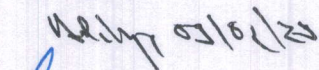
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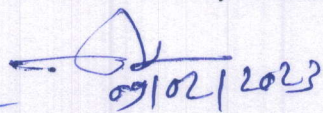


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# RAJA SHANKAR SHAH UNIVERSITY CHHINDWARA

## B.A. LL.B. SEMESTER – IV PAPER V ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

### UNIT I General Background

1. Problems of Environmental Pollution and Protection
2. History of Indian Environmental Laws
3. Importance and Scope of Environmental Laws
4. International Perspective of Environmental Law (Stockholm conference, Rio conference, U.N. declaration on right to development)

### UNIT II Constitutional Aspects:

1. Constitution making- development and property-oriented approach
2. Distribution of Legislative Power
3. Directive Principles of State Policy
4. Fundamental Duties
5. Fundamental Rights

### UNIT III Law Relating To Environment Protection in India

#### The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 and the Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981.

- a. Salient Features of the Acts
- b. Definitions
- c. Authorities - Composition, Power and Function
- d. Mechanism to Control the Pollution
- e. Sanctions

### UNIT IV.

#### Environment (Protection) Act, 1986:

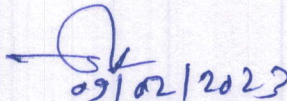
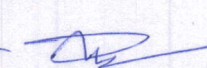
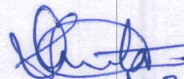
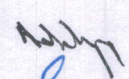
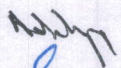
- a. Definition of 'Environment'
- b. Salient Features of the Act
- c. Authorities - Composition, Powers, Functions
- d. Mechanism to Control Environmental Pollution Sanctions

#### The National Green Tribunal, 2010 (An overview)

#### The Wildlife protection Act, 1972. (An overview)

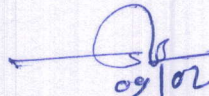
### Unit V. Emerging Principles: Historical Background and Judicial Approach in India

1. PIL relating to environment
2. Polluter Pays Principle
3. Precautionary Principle
4. Public Trust Doctrine
5. Sustainable Development


1. Dr. B.K. Atodiya  09/02/2023
2. Dr. Damyanti Katre 
3. Dr. Shweta Amrawanshi  9/2/23
4. Aditya Garg 
5. Dr. Sneha K.  09/02/23

## Selected Bibliography

1. Armin Rosencranze, et. Al. (eds.) Environmental Law and Policy in India
2. (2000), Oxford
3. R.B. Singh and Suresh Mishra, Environmental Law in India (1996), Concept
4. Pub. Co., New- Delhi
5. Kailash Thakur, Environmental Protection Law and Policy in India (1997),
6. Deep and Deep Pub. New Delhi.
7. Richard L. Riverz et. al. (eds.), environmental Law, The Economy and
8. sustainable Development (2000) Cambridge.
9. Christopher D. Stone, Should Trees Have Standing and other Essays on law,
10. Moral and environment (1996), Oceana.
11. Leelakrishnan, P. et, al. (eds.) Law and Environment (1990), Eastern Lucknow.
12. Leelakrishnan, P. The Environment Law in India (1999), Butterworths India

  
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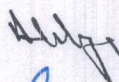
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**B.A. LL.B. SEMESTER – IV**  
**PAPER - VI FAMILY LAW II (MUSLIM LAW)**

**UNIT-I Muslim Law**

1. Origin and development of Muslim Law,
2. Who is Muslim?
3. Conversion to Islam,
4. Schools of Muslim law
5. sources of Muslim law

**UNIT-II Marriage & Divorce**

1. Kind of Marriage Under Muslim Law (Nikah) (Muta Marriage)
2. Option of puberty,
3. Meher (Dower).
4. Dissolution of Marriage under Muslim Law: (Divorce) Talaq, Ila, Khula, Mubarrat, Talaq-eTafweed, Lian, Faskh etc.
5. Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939.

**UNIT – III Guardianship & maintenance**

1. Guardianship – elements, type
2. Maintenance: Maintenance of Wives under personal law, Maintenance of Wives with Special Reference to Section 125 Cr. P.C.
3. Shah Banu Case and the Ensuing Legislation.

**UNIT-IV Will, Gift and Wakf**

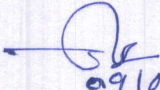
1. Wills,
2. Gift.
3. Doctrine of musha and pre-emption,
4. Wakf


**UNIT-V Parentage and Inheritance**

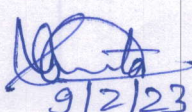
1. Parentage and acknowledgement
2. Succession and Death bed transaction

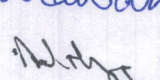
**Selected Bibliography**

- |                    |                                |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1- अकील अहमद       | मुस्लिम विधि                   |
| 2- Mulla           | Mohammedan Law                 |
| 3- Dr. Paras Diwan | Muslim Law in Modern India     |
| 4- Aquil Ahmed     | Mohammedan Law                 |
| 5. पारस दीपान      | आधुनिक मुस्लिम विधि            |
| 6. शुक्ला          | भारतीय उत्तराधिकार अधिनियम     |
| 5- Fyzee           | Introduction to Mohammedan Law |
| 6- Schat           | Mohammedan Jurisprudence       |
| 7- Coulson         | Principles of Mohammedan       |
| 8. मौर्य           | मुस्लिम विधि                   |
| 9 Jhavala          | Principles of Mohammedan law   |

1. Dr. B.K. Akodia  09/02/2023

2. Dr. Damyanti Katre 

3. Dr. Shweta Anwaranshi  9/2/23

4. Aditya Garg  09/02/23

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