B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – II

PAPER – I ENGLISH LITERATURE

UNIT- I Explanation from units II, III, & IV UNIT-II

a) Shelley : The Skylark

b) T.S. Eliot : Love song of J. Alfred Prmfrock

UNIT-III

a) Bacon - : Of studies

b) Lamb- : A bachelor's complaint c) A.G. Gardiner- : On the rule of the road

UNIT-IV

Shakespeare : The Merchant of Venice

Or

Shaw : Arms and the man

UNIT- V

Jane Austen : Pride and Prejudice

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – II

PAPER – II POLITICAL SCIENCE – II (MAJOR)

UNIT – I

Democracy- meaning, type and theories, principle of representation, developing and welfare State

UNIT – II

Theory of separation of powers, Constitution- meaning and type

UNIT – III

Legislature, Executive and Judiciary

UNIT – IV

Type of Government- dictatorship, parliamentary and presidential

UNIT - V

Unitary and federal, party system, pressure groups, women's empowerment, public opinion

Suggested Readings

Ashirvadam E. : Modern Political Theory

Sir E. Barker : Principle of Social and Political Theory

Las : Grammar of Policies
D. Held : Political Theory

Tripti Jain : Foundations of Politics
Verma S.P. : Basic of Political Science

Dr. Om Nagpal : Foundations of Political Science

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – II PAPER – III HISTORY- II (MINOR)

UNIT- I

History of India A.D. 1206-1526

The advent of Islam in India sources, the Delhi Sultnat- Iltutmish, Balban, AluddinKhiljee, Mohd. Tughluq, Firoz Tughluq

UNIT - II

The concept of Islamic State- the theory of kingship, control, provincial and local administration, administration of law and justice, military organization, economy under the sultnate - revenue, agriculture, society, position of women, education

UNIT- III

The Mughal Empire 1526-1740 Sources- A brief political history from Barber to Aurangjeb with special reference to the administration of Shershah, Akbar and Auranjeb

The emergence of the Maratha power – Shivaji and his administration

UNIT - IV

The administration under the Mughlas, Nature of State, theory of kingship, control, provincial and local self Government- revenue administration, agriculture, military administration, manasabdari system, law of justice

UNIT- V

Impact of Islam on Indian society, poverty and economy

Bhakti and Sufi Movements

Books Recommended

• History of India Elliot & Downson V.D. Mahajan Ancient India R.C. Majumdar Ancient India L.P. Sharma History of India Comprehensive history of India Henry Bemeridge Private & Government in Ancient India A.S. Altelkar Background of Indian criminal law T.K. Banarjee The political legal and military history H.S. Bhatia Evolution of Indian culture B.N. Luniya **Indian history** L. Prasad

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – II

PAPER – IV ECONOMICS- II (MINOR)

UNIT – I

Basic features and structure of Indian Economy

Demographic features and population policy of India

National income estimation and its trends in India

UNIT – II

Basic feature of Indian agriculture

Emerging trends in agricultural production and Green Revolution

Problems of agricultural marketing in India

Agricultural credit: sources and problems

UNIT – III

Latest Industrial policy

Cottage and small- scale industries and their problems

Globalization and Indian industry

Role of public, private and joint sector in India

UNIT-IV

Objectives and strategy of planning in India

Analysis of current five year plan

India regional variations in economic development in India

Central State financial relations- role of finance commission and recommendation of latest Finance commission in India

UNIT - V

Poverty- concepts and trends in India

Unemployment- causes and types unemployment

Various Govt. measures for the eradications of poverty and unemployment

Problems and rising prices and its impact of Indian economy

Books Recommended

Mishra & Puri : Indian economy
P.K. Dhar : Indian economy
Dutta and Findrem : Indian economy
P.S. Gongane : Indian econom

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester - II

PAPER - V SPECIAL CONTRACT

UNIT - I Indemnity

1. The Concept

- 2. Need for indemnity to facilitate commercial transactions
- 3. Method of creating indemnity obligations
- 4. Definition of indemnity
- 5. Nature and extent of liability of the indemnifier
- 6. Commencement of liability of the indemnifier
- 7. Situations of various types of indemnity creations
- 8. Documents/ agreements of indemnity
- 9. Nature of indemnity clauses
- 10. Indemnity in case of International transactions
- 11. Indemnity by Governments during interstate transactions

UNIT - II

Guarantee

- 1. The concepts
- 2. Definition of guarantee: as distinguished from indemnity
- 3. Basic essentials for a valid guarantee contract
- 4. The place of consideration and the criteria for ascertaining the existence of consideration in guarantee contracts
- 5. Position of minor and validity of guarantee when minor is the principal debtor, creditor or surety
- 6. Continuing guarantee
- 7. Nature of surety's liability
- 8. Duration and termination of such liability
- 9. Illustrative situations of existence of continuing guarantee
- 10. Creation and identification of continuing guarantees
- 11. Letters of credit and bank guarantee as instances of guarantee transactions
- 12. Right of surety:
- 13. Position of surety in the eye of law
- 14. Various judicial interpretations to protect the surety

- 15. Co-surety and manner of sharing liabilities and rights
- 16. Extent of surety's liability
- 17. Discharge of surety's liability

UNIT - III

Bailment

- 1. Identification of bailment contracts in day today life
- 2. Manner of creation of such contracts
- 3. Commercial utility of bailment contracts
- 4. Definition of bailment
- 5. Kinds of bailees
- 6. Duties of bailor and bailee towards each other
- 7. Rights of bailor and bailee
- 8. Finder of goods as a bailee
- 9. Liability towards the true owner
- 10. Obligation to keep the goods safe
- 11. Right to dispose of the goods

Pledge

- 1. Pledge: comparison with bailment
- 2. Commercial utility of pledge transactions
- 3. Definition of pledge under the Indian Contract Act
- 4. Other statutory regulations (State & Centre) regarding pledge, reasons for the same
- 5. Rights of the pawner and pawnee
- 6. Pownee's right of sale as compared to that of an ordinary bailee
- 7. Pledge by certain specified persons mentioned in the Indian Contract Act

UNIT - IV

Agency

- 1. Identification of different kinds of agency transactions in day to day life in the commercial world
- 2. Kinds of agents and agencies
- 3. Distinction between agent and servant
- 4. Essential of agency transaction
- 5. Various methods of creation of agency
- 6. Delegation
- 7. Duties and rights of agent

- 8. Scope and extent of agent's authority
- 9. Liability of the principal for acts of the agent including misconduct and tort of the agent
- 10. Liability of the agent towards the principal
- 11. Personal liability towards the parties
- 12. Methods of termination of agency contract
- 13. Liability of the principal and agent before and after such termination

UNIT - V

Sale of Goods

- 1. Concept of sale as a contract
- 2. Illustrative instances of sale of goods and the nature of such contracts
- 3. Essentials of contract sale
- 4. Essential conditions in every contract of sale
- 5. Implied terms in contract sale
- 6. The rule of caveat emptor and the exceptions thereto under the sale of Goods Act
- 7. Changing concepts of caveat emptor
- 8. Effect and meaning of implied warranties in the sale
- 9. Transfer of title and passing of risk
- 10. Delivery of goods: various rules regarding delivery of goods
- 11. Unpaid seller and his rights
- 12. Remedies for breach of contract

Selected bibliography

- 1. R.K. Abhichandani (ed.) Pollack and Mullah on Contract and Specific Relief Acts (1999) Trpathi, Bombay
- 2. Avtar Singh, Contract Act (2000), Eastern Lucknow
- 3. Krishnan Nair, Law of Contract, (1999) Orient
- 4. Avtar Singh, Principles of the Law of Sale of Goods and Hire Purchase (1998), Eastern Lucknow
- 5. J.P. Verma (ed.), Singh and Gupta, The Law of partnership in India (1999), Orient Law House, New Delhi
- 6. A.G. Guest (ed.), Benjamin's Sale of Goods (1992), Sweet & Maxwell
- 7. Bhashyam and Adiga, The Negotiable Instruments Act (1995), Bharath, Allahabad
- 8. M.S. Parthasarathy (ed.), Ansons' Law of Contract, (1998), Oxford, London
- 9. Saharaya, H.K. Indian Partnership and sale of Goods Act (2000), Universal
- 10. Ramaninga, The Sales of Goods Act (1998), Universal

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – II PAPER – VI CONSTITUTION - I

UNIT - I

- 1. Preamble
- 2. Nature of Indian Constitution
- 3. Characteristic of federalism
- 4. Indian federalism
- 5. Unitary form of Government

UNIT – II

- 1. Citizenship
- 2. State
- 3. Fundamental Rights equality, freedom and social control, personal liberty, changing dimensions of personal liberty, cultural and educational rights

UNIT - III

- 1. Directive principles of State policy
- 2. Inter relationship between fundamental rights and directive principles
- 3. Fundamental duties

UNIT - IV

- 1. Union Executive- the President, Vice President
- 2. Union Legislature Council of ministers
- 3. Union Judiciary Supreme Court

UNIT - V

- 1. State Executive-Governor,
- 2. State Legislature Vidhan Sabha, Vidhan Parishad
- 3. State Judiciary High Court

Book Recommended

1.	V.N. Shukla	•	Constitution of India
2.	J.N. Paney	:	Constitution law of India
3.	D.D. Basu	:	Constitution of India
4.	M.P. Jain	:	India Constitution of India
5.	H.M. Seervai	:	Constitution law of India (Vol. 3)
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6. Lippman : Constitution law

7. Kauper : Constitution law Cases and Materials
8. Woll : Constitution law Cases and Comments
9. Basu : Select constitutions of the world

10. Corwin : Constitution of U.S.

11. Lane : An Introduction to the Constitution law